



VIII. REFERENCIAS BIBLIOGRÁFICAS

1. Dalens B., Hasnaoui A. Caudal anesthesia in pediatric surgery: Success rate and adverse effects in 750 consecutive patients. *Anesth. Analg.*, 1989, (68):83-9.
2. Meert T., De Kock M. Potentiation of the analgesic properties of fentanyl-like opiodes with alfa 2 adrenoceptor agonists in rat. *Anesthesiology*, 1994, (81):677-8.
3. Eisenach J., D'Angelo R., and Taylor Hood D. An isobolographic study of epidural clonidine and fentanyl after cesarean section. *Anesth Analg.*, 1994, (29):285-90.
4. Rostaing S., Bonnet F. and Levron J. et al. Effect of epidural clonidine on analgesia and pharmacokinetics of epidural fentanyl in postoperative patients. *Anesth.*, 1991, (75):420-5
5. Motsch J., Graber E., Ludwig K. Addition of clonidine enhances postoperative. Analgesia from epidural morphine: a double-blind study. *Anesthe.*, 1990, (73):1067-73.
6. Bonnet F., Boico O., Rostaing S. et al. Clonidine induced analgesia in postoperative patients: epidural versus intramuscular administration. *Anesthe.*, 1990, (7)2:423-427.
7. Watanabe Y., Lida H., Tanabe K., et al. Effects of clonidine on sensitive of adrenoceptores and baroreflex responses. *Anesthesiol.*, 1995, (83):63.
8. Tucker G. Pharmacokinetics of local anesthetics. *Br J. Anesthe.*, 1986, (58) : 717-31.



Eficacia de la anestesia Epidural con Bupivacaina, Fentanés y Clonidina en pacientes sometidos a cirugía de ortopedia y ginecológica abdominal: Hospital Arzobispo Loayza. Varas Ravines, Nelson G.

9. Maze M., Tranquilli W., Alpha 2 adrenoceptor agonist: defining the role in clinical anesthesia. *Anesthesiology*, 1991, (74):581-605.
10. Eisenach J., Tong C. Site of hemodynamic effects of intrathecal alpha 2 adrenergic agonist. *Anesthes.*, 1991, (74):766-71.
11. De Kock M. Site of hemodynamic effects of alpha 2 adrenergic agonists. *Anesthesiol.*, 1991, (75):715-716.
12. De Sarro G., Ascoti C., Froio F. et al. Evidence that Locus coeruleus is the site where clonidine and drugs acting at alpha 1 and alpha 2 adrenoceptors affect sleep and arousal mechanisms. *B. Pharmacology*, 1987, (90):675-85.
13. Jean-Marc B., Kick O. and Francis Bonnet. Comparison of intravenous and epidural clonidine for postoperative patient-controlled analgesia. *Anest. Analge.*, 1995, (81):706-12.
14. Michael J. FANASCA P., Timothy J. Pavy, Christopher E. Orlikowki, Post-operative epidural infusion: A randomized, double-blind, dose-finding trial of clonidine in combination with bupivacaine and fentanyl. *Anesth Analge.*, 1997, (84):1323-8.
15. Rockerman M., Goertz A., Seeling W., Georgieff M. Epidural clonidine causes hemodynamic instability mainly by reduction of heart rate and cardiac output. *Anesthesiology*, 1993, (78):277-87.
16. Van Essen E., Bovill J., Ploeger E., Shout B. A comparison of epidural clonidine and morphine for postoperative analgesia. *Eur. Anesthesiology*, 1990, (7):211-218.
17. MacRaven D., Kroetz F., Kioschos J., Kirkendall W., The effects of clonidine on hemodynamics in hypertensive patients. *Am heart J.*, 1971, (81):482-489.



18. Tadahiko M., Shuji D., and Hiroki L. The vascular effects of topical an intravenous alfa 2 adrenoceptor agonist clonidine on canine pial microcirculation. *Anesth Analge.*, 1998, (86):766-72.
19. Narchi P., Benhaumou D., Hanza J., Bouaziz H. Ventilatory effects of epidural clonidine during the first 3 hours after caesarean section. *Acta Anaesthe. Scan*, 1992, (36):791-795.
20. Racle J., Benkjhadra A., Poy J., Gleizal B. Prolongation of isobaric bupivacaine spinal anesthesia with epinephrine an clonidine for hip surgery in the elderly. *Anesth. Analg.*, 1987, (66):442-446.
21. Eisenach J., Detweiler D., Hood D. Hemodynamic and analgesic actionsof epidurally administered clonidine. *Anesthesiology*, 1993, (78):277-87.
22. Klimscha W., Chiari A., Krafft P., Hemodymanic and analgesic effects of clonidine added repetitively to continuous epidural and spinal blocks. *Anesth. Analg.*, 1995, (80):322-327.
23. Tamsen A. Gordh T. Epidural clonidine produces analgesia. *Lancet*, 1984, (2) : 231-232.
24. Bonnet F., Boico O., Rostaing S. Clonidine induced analgesia in postoperative patients epidural versus intramuscular administration. *Anesthesiology*, 1990, (72):423-427.
25. Penon C., Ecoffey C., Cohen S. Ventilatory response to carbon dioxide after epidural clonidine injection. *Anesth Analg.*, 1991, (72):761-764.
26. Marwaha J., Kehne J., Commisaris R. et al. Spinal clonidine inhibits neural firing in locus coeruleus. *Brain Res* 1983,27:379-82.



Eficacia de la anestesia Epidural con Bupivacaina, Fentanés y Clonidina en pacientes sometidos a cirugía de ortopedia y ginecológica abdominal: Hospital Arzobispo Loayza. Varas Ravines, Nelson G.

27. Hiroto O., Hiriki I., Yukinaga W. and Shuji D. The optimal test dose of epinephrine for epidural injection with lidocaine solution in awake patients premedicated with oral clonidine. *Anesthe. Analg.*, 1998, (86):1010-1014.
28. Carabine U., Miligan K., Moore J. Adrenergic modulation of perioperative anxiety: a comparison of temazepan, clonidine and timolol. *Anesth. Analg.*, 1991, (73):633-637.
29. Carabine U., Wright P., Moore J. Preanesthetic medication with clonidine: a dose response study. *Anesth.*, 1991, (67):79-83.
30. Flacke J., Boor B., Flacke W. Reduced narcotic requeriment by colinidine with improved hemodynamic and adrenergic stability in patients undergoing coronarybypas surgery. *Anesthesiolgy*, 1987, (67):11-19.